

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
AT SEATTLE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

V.

KONG SUN HERNANDEZ.

Defendant.

Case No. CR04-0080L

**ORDER ON LIMITED REMAND TO
STATE REASONS FOR DENIAL OF
MOTION FOR BAIL PENDING
APPEAL**

This matter comes before the Court on limited remand from the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. United States v. Kong Sun Hernandez, No. 05-30633 (Order of May 15, 2006). This Court is requested to “state, orally, or in writing, the reasons for its April 20, 2006 order denying appellant’s motion for bail pending appeal” pursuant to the requirements of Rule 9 of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure. Fed. R. App. P. 9(b) (“Both the order and the review are subject to Rule 9(a)”). The reasons follow.

On December 16, 2005, Kong Sun Hernandez was sentenced to six months imprisonment after pleading guilty to transportation in furtherance of prostitution in violation of 18 U.S.C. §

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1 2421. On January 13, 2006, a week prior to Hernandez's scheduled surrender date, she
 2 submitted an "emergency" motion to stay the surrender date in order to allow her to participate
 3 in her deportation hearings. The government responded to note that the immigration
 4 proceedings would be stayed for the course of Hernandez's imprisonment, but otherwise took no
 5 position on the requested stay. The Court granted the stay. On April 4, 2006, Hernandez
 6 submitted a motion to extend the stay, this time pursuant to the release-pending-appeal
 7 provisions of 18 U.S.C. § 3143. The Court denied this motion because it does not raise a
 8 substantial question of law likely to result either in a sentence that does not include a term of
 9 imprisonment or in a reduced term of imprisonment less than the total time already served plus
 10 the expected duration of the appeal process. See 18 U.S.C. § 3143(b)(1)(B)(iii), (iv).

11 On September 14, 2005, Kong Sun Hernandez entered into a plea agreement with the
 12 government (Dkt. # 93). The agreement included an "Agreed Sentence" provision pursuant to
 13 Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C) ("If the
 14 defendant pleads guilty . . . to either a charged offense or a lesser or related offense, the plea
 15 agreement may specify that an attorney for the government will . . . agree that a specific
 16 sentence or sentencing range is the appropriate disposition of the case."). In her plea agreement,
 17 Hernandez "acknowledge[d] and agree[d] that the appropriate sentence of imprisonment to be
 18 imposed by the Court at the time of sentencing is a sentencing range of zero (0) to twelve (12)
 19 months." Agreement at 7. The Court sentenced Hernandez to six months imprisonment, in the
 20 middle of her agreed-upon sentencing range. Hernandez appealed this sentence.

21 The Court must order Hernandez to be detained pending her appeal unless it finds:

- 22 (1) that the defendant is not likely to flee or pose a danger to the safety of any other
 person in the community if released;
- 23 (2) that the appeal is not for the purpose of delay;
- 24 (3) that the appeal raises a substantial question of law or fact; and
- 25 (4) that if that substantial question is determined favorably to defendant on appeal, that
 decision is likely to result in [a factor listed in 18 U.S.C. § 3143(b)(1)(B).]

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1 United States v. Wheeler, 795 F.2d 839, 840 (9th Cir. 1986). The third prong is satisfied if this
 2 Court concludes that the question raised “is fairly debatable or fairly doubtful.” Id. The fourth
 3 prong is satisfied if the favorable resolution of the substantial question will result in “(i) reversal,
 4 (ii) an order for a new trial, (iii) a sentence that does not include a term of imprisonment, or (iv)
 5 a reduced sentence to a term of imprisonment less than the total of the time already served plus
 6 the expected duration of the appeal process.” 18 U.S.C. § 3143(b)(1)(B). Hernandez argues
 7 both that the favorable resolution will result in a sentence that does not include imprisonment, or
 8 that the length of the appellate process will exceed the length of her sentence, eliminating her
 9 potential remedy.

10 Hernandez has failed to show that any legal question relevant to her appeal is either
 11 debatable or doubtful. The statutory maximum sentence available for the crime of transportation
 12 in furtherance of prostitution is ten years imprisonment. 18 U.S.C. § 2421. The presentence
 13 report assessed a total offense level of 12 and a criminal history category of II, yielding a
 14 sentencing range of 12 to 18 months imprisonment under the United States Sentencing
 15 Guidelines. At Hernandez’s sentencing hearing, the Court considered the guidelines sentencing
 16 range together with other factors set forth in § 3553(a) of title 18 of the United States Code.
 17 United States v. Booker, 543 U.S. 220, 259–60 (2005). The Court chose a term of imprisonment
 18 below the guidelines range and squarely in the middle of the sentencing range that Hernandez
 19 stipulated to in her plea agreement.

20 The Court is unaware of any legitimate basis for Hernandez’s appeal, and Hernandez
 21 offers none. Hernandez only states that the “parties had a significant dispute about whether or
 22 not Ms. Hernandez should be sentenced to a term of incarceration.” This argument contradicts
 23 Hernandez’s prior agreement to a sentence of imprisonment for as much as a year. In light of
 24 the support for the reasonableness of Hernandez’s sentence, and in the absence of any showing
 25 of a debatable or doubtful legal issue for appeal, the Court previously denied Hernandez’s

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1 motion for continued release pending appeal.
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3 DATED this 23rd day of May, 2006.
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7 Robert S. Lasnik
8 United States District Judge
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